



COLUMBIA SHUSWAP REGIONAL DISTRICT

PO Box 978, 555 Harbourfront Drive NE, Salmon Arm, BC V1E 4P1
T: 250.832.8194 | F: 250.832.3375 | TF: 1.888.248.2773 | www.csr d.bc.ca

File: 0410-20-06

AGR.Minister@gov.bc.ca

April 13, 2018

The Honourable Lana Popham
Minister of Agriculture
PO Box 9056 Stn Prov Govt
Victoria, BC V8W 9E2

Dear Minister Popham:

At the Regular meeting of the Columbia Shuswap Regional District (CSR D) Board held on March 29, 2018, the Board received correspondence from G & K Persson Farms, Golden, BC. A copy of the correspondence, including the letter that was sent directly to your office by G & K Persson Farms, is attached for your reference. As you know, currently rural farmers that live within 2 hours of an abattoir must take their livestock to a facility to be slaughtered. The enclosed letters express that the costs associated with this is unattainable, the facilities do not have the required capacity, can only slaughter 4 pigs a day, and the stress put on the animals is impacting the quality of the meat. These letters also outline the issues associated with these actions:

1. Animals suffered undue stress as indicated in the articles cited in the letters – stress can lead to a reduction in quality of meat;
2. Abattoirs do not have the capacity, (human resources), to meet the demand. Some farmers only option is to look after their own and of course this is illegal. Farmers don't want to do this;
3. The pricing structure is 150% higher than on small farms.

The Electoral Area Director for Area A (Rural Golden), Karen Cathcart, asked for Board support to address the need for changes to the regulations for Class E Licences. Of note, the Director mentioned that she has spoken to many farmers regarding this issue which is not isolated to the area of the Columbia Shuswap Regional District, this is a provincial issue.

Upon discussing this matter, the Board adopted a resolution to ask that the Ministry of Agriculture make a change to the licensing requirements for Class E licences to support rural farmers so that they can slaughter their livestock on their farm premises. If the Ministry changed the regulations to allow small rural farmers to have a Class E License for slaughtering their animals, this would make a huge difference for local farmers to operate their farms as they had done for years before. This change would also promote gate sales, enhance food security, and promote consumers to buy local.

/...2

ELECTORAL AREAS

A GOLDEN-COLUMBIA
B REVELSTOKE-COLUMBIA

C SOUTH SHUSWAP
D FALKLAND-SALMON VALLEY

E SICAMOUS-MALAKWA
F NORTH SHUSWAP-SEYMOUR ARM

MUNICIPALITIES

GOLDEN
REVELSTOKE

SALMON ARM
SICAMOUS

Letter to Minister of Agriculture
April 13, 2018
Page Two

We hope that the Ministry of Agriculture is open to considering changes to the Class E licensing requirements, for the benefit of producers and consumers, and in the promotion of a prosperous agricultural industry.

For your reference and information, we have also included a letter of support from the newly formed Golden Agricultural Society in regards to the request of the Columbia Shuswap Regional District.

Yours truly,
COLUMBIA SHUSWAP REGIONAL DISTRICT
Per:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Rhona Martin". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Rhona" written in a larger, more prominent script than the last name "Martin".

Rhona Martin
Chair

cc Director K. Cathcart, Electoral Area A
G & K Persson Farms, Golden, BC
Golden Agricultural Society
BC Regional Districts

Enclosures

Gary & Karen Persson
G & K Persson Farms
Box 1990
Golden BC V0A 1H0
250-348-2094
[REDACTED]

Feb 16, 2018

Honourable Lana Popham
Minister of Agriculture
Parliament Buildings
Victoria, BC V8V 1X4

Dear Minister Popham,

Gary and I live on a small acreage just south of Golden BC. We raise 10 or so pigs each year to sell to our local friends and families via Farm Gate Sales. The current Class "E" Regulations are limiting our ability to raise our pigs on our property and slaughter them on our property.

In discussion with David Charchuk, a meat industry specialist based out of Kamloops BC, he advised us to contact you in order to discuss and explore the possibilities of making some minor changes to the regulatory requirements regarding the Class "E" meat processing facilities in the Province. David was instrumental in the design and licensing approval process for our Class "E" Slaughter and Licensed Cut & Wrap facility, at that time he headed up the meat inspection team for the Interior Health Authority.

The Class "E" License gives a farmer the ability to slaughter their animals on their property, take their product to a cut and wrap facility of their choice and then sell the product via farm gate sales.

The steps in attaining a Class "E" License are as follows:

1st) farmers have to find out if they are in designated or nondesignated areas within BC

----designated areas within BC mean that a farmer can apply for a Class “E” License and will be approved.

----nondesignated areas within BC mean that a farmer must complete a Feasibility Study first to see if they even qualify for a Class “E” License.

This is where the issue lays.

2nd) If a farmer falls within the nondesignated area, they then have to do the Feasibility Study. The opening sentence within this study says,

“This Class E Feasibility Study has been designed to help you to assess the slaughter services that are available at provincially licensed Class A, B and C facilities in your area, and to determine whether they meet your needs. If the slaughter services that you need are already available through an existing provincially licensed facility in your area (i.e., within a 2 hour travel time from your farm/property), you are unlikely to be issued a Class E licence. If a facility is not available, you will be Considered for a Class E licence”.

This opening paragraph is enough to scare most people from even reading on.

Most of the profit in raising a few animals is the way of life; knowing that we are eating animals that are healthy, breathing fresh air, eating good food (no antibiotics or hormones), and not STRESSED before slaughter.

3rd) If a farmer falls within the 2 hour restriction (from an abattoir), then, NO CLASS “E” LICENSE.

If the farmer is outside the 2 hour restriction, then the can apply for the Class “E” License and will be considered for approval.

We the people of British Columbia are asking to change the wording in this document and exclude the 2 hour distance within an abattoir. We agree that a Class “E” License is necessary, but should not have the time restriction.

These are our supporting reasons:

1) The stress of loading, hauling, unloading, and not to mention being in a strange environment until slaughtered. What affect does this have on our meat? The

adrenalin in our meat prior to slaughter would be huge. Not to mention the cost of transportation, once to deliver the carcass to the facility and once to go pick it up.

2) Many of the abattoirs within the province are overloaded and cannot accommodate the number of animals that need to be slaughtered in their areas. If Class "E" Licenses were given to local farmers, allowing a farmer to slaughter his own animals, this would take some of the pressure off of the larger scale, licensed abattoirs.

3) The expense that incurs by having pork inspected, (by a gov'n't inspector, at a licensed abattoir for farm gate sales is a complete waste of gov'n't (tax payers) money as farm gate sales is much different then gov'n't inspected meats at an abattoir.

4) Carbon Footprint: localized foods, better quality, more nutritious, higher animal survival rates. By allowing farmers to have farm gate sales we are preserving a way of life, keeping small agricultural lands productive; therefore, protected and having a healthier, vigorous enthusiastic rural community that will grow more produce and build economic development in the Agricultural Sector.

5) Because of todays impersonal high-volume meat producers and exports we need inspected product; but our society also deserves the right to raise and buy meat not subjected to the industrial short falls of nutrition and quality.

6) The small farmer would have to build a facility for easy loading and hauling, with stress of the animal the main concern. The effort of his animal husbandry to raise a highly nutritious, tasty product will not only be degraded, but may be lost altogether. In our case, G & K Persson Farms; we raise 10 pigs per year, we can only cut 2 pigs per day in our licensed cut and wrap facility. It would take us 8 trips to Invermere to deliver and then to pick up our carcasses.

The differences between farm gate and inspected meats.

Farm gate sales: a farmer raises his animal on his own property, slaughters the animal (stress free) and takes it to a legal cut and wrap, he then brings the product

home to sell from his farm. Usually this is to family and friends, and within their own regional district.

Inspected meats: these animals are raised on a farmer's property, then shipped to a Licensed Abattoir. The animals are then slaughtered (a gov'n't paid inspector inspects all animals) and are ready for cut and wrap. These meat products are now ready to sell retail (health food stores, grocery, restaurants).

There is a need for both types of facilities and Licensing programs within our province.

In closing, please find attached links for supporting documents.

<https://www.atlasobscura.com/articles/why-scared-animals-taste-worse>

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/x6909e/x6909e04.htm>

<http://www.sapork.biz/stress-can-affect-meat-quality/>

http://animalstudiesrepository.org/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1019&context=acw_p_faafp (pages 324,5,6 are of most concern)

<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/farming-natural-resources-and-industry/agriculture-and-seafood/food-safety/meat-inspection/classfeasibilitystudy.pdf>

<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/industry/agriculture-seafood/food-safety/meat-inspection-licensing/designated-areas>

<http://vancouver.sun.com/news/local-news/federal-documents-reveal-repeated-cases-of-pigs-dying-en-route-to-langley-slaughterhouse>

<http://vancouver.sun.com/news/local-news/b-c-slaughterhouse-documents-reveal-inhumane-treatment-risk-of-contamination>

We have added a brief summary of the attached supporting documents for a quick reference for yourself.

*stress through transportation, rough handling, fear, fighting and/or botched stunning reduces the amount of Glycogen in the animal which turns into Lactic Acid after the animal has bled out. Low levels of Lactic Acid in pigs "Pale Soft Exudative" (PSE) meat is usually unsellable, and the pork industry loses \$275 million/year on meat that has to be discarded. In cattle and sheep "Dark Firm Dry" (DFD) meat is tough, dry, acidic and dark, and like PSE meat, it has a shorter shelf life. Enough of the PSE meat is disguised as ground, thus reducing the losses enough that it is still not a financial benefit for the use of more humane slaughter arrangements.

Thank you very much for reviewing our letter and documentation. We are looking forward to a timely response regarding the Class "E" Licensing.

Gary and Karen Persson



Letter of Support

January 30 2018

To: Whom it may concern.

Regarding: Letter of support request.

From: Golden Agricultural Society.

The Golden Agricultural Society is a new society that operates in the Golden area and within Columbia Shuswap Regional District Area A. We are a group of farmers that are working together to try and increase local food production in our region, as well as economic opportunities for local agriculturalists by, engaging in activities that are helping promote agriculture.

Please be advised that; the Golden Agricultural Society supports our local Columbia Shuswap Regional District area A agricultural community, In their effort to make the class E licensing more easily accessible to our local producers.

The Golden Agricultural Society believes, that local producers big or small should be able to obtain a class E license regardless of their property's relative distance to a class A abattoir. The Golden Agricultural Society would support these above mentioned efforts in regards to class E licensing if; our local producers are willing to invest and operate their facility within all legislative obligations to class E licensing.

The Golden Agricultural Society believes in, preserving our producers right in order to produce their own products on their own farms, regardless of their properties relative distance to a class A abattoir. This may be a more feasible option for certain producers management skills and styles that may not work in conjunction with their local class A abattoir.

The Golden Agricultural Society is in strong support of class A abattoirs as there is a need for these facilities. The Golden Agricultural Society respects the financial commitment made by the operators but also; believes that a producer should have a fair chance at the option of being a successful applicant for class E licensing if they so wish to do so, in order to have a better chance at their economic well being for them and their families.

Jesse Courteau
President
Golden Agricultural Society.